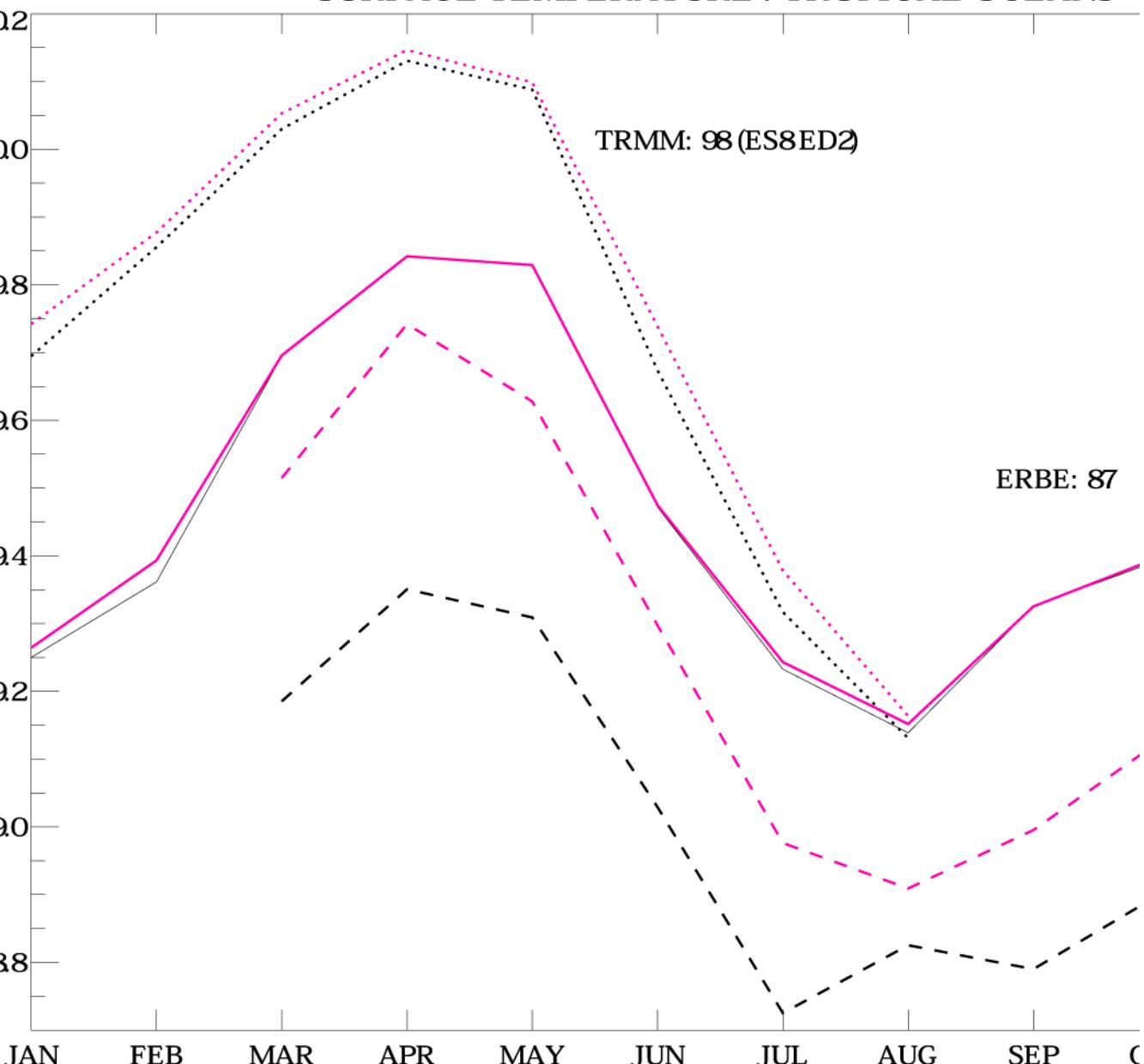


# **Atmospheric Greenhouse Effect from ERBE, TRMM & TERRA: Relationship with Layered Precipitable Water**

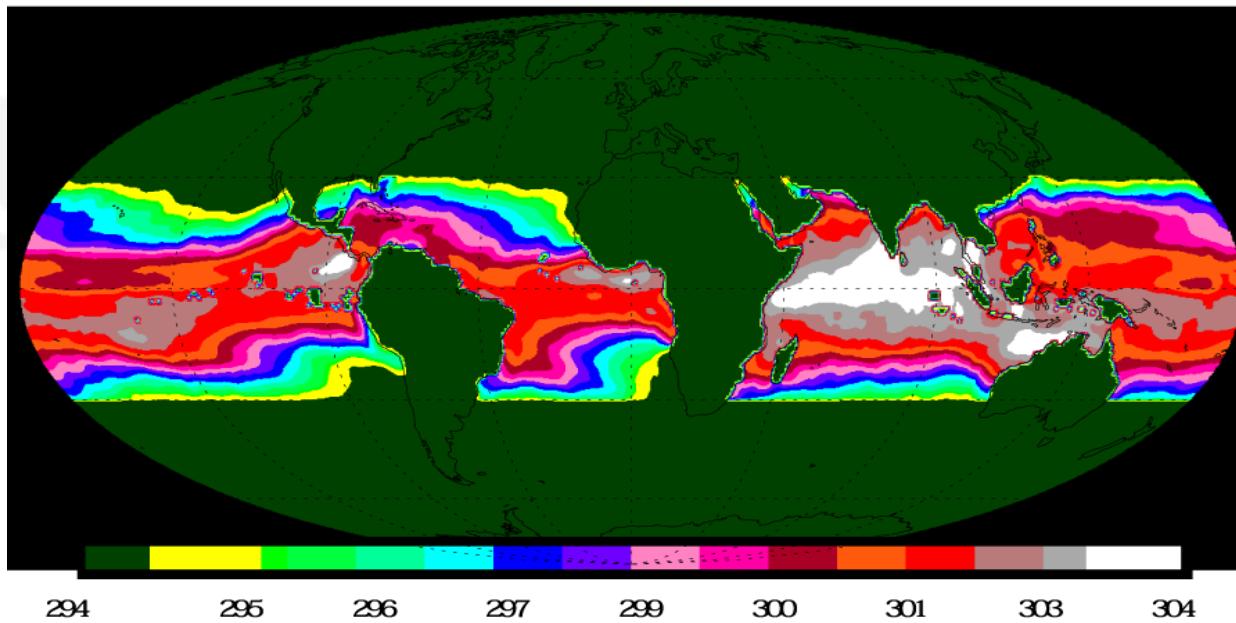
Anand Inamdar & V. Ramanathan

**4<sup>th</sup> CERES Science Team Meeting, Newport News, Hampton  
Virginia, May 1 – 3, 2001**

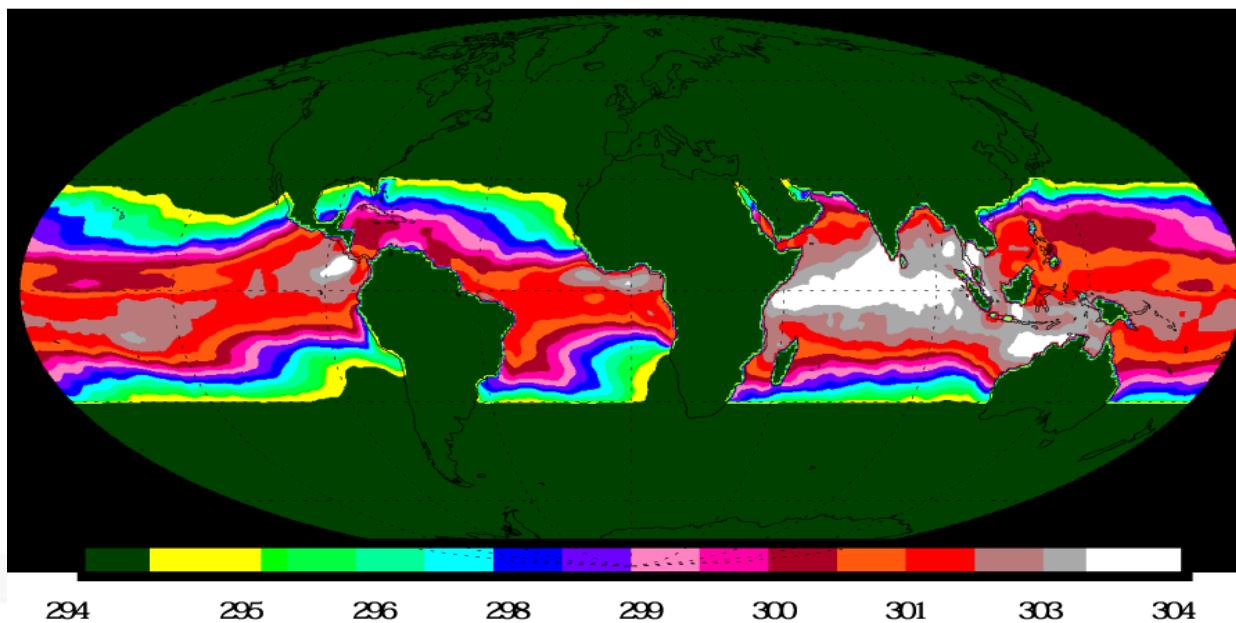
## SURFACE TEMPERATURE : TROPICAL OCEANS



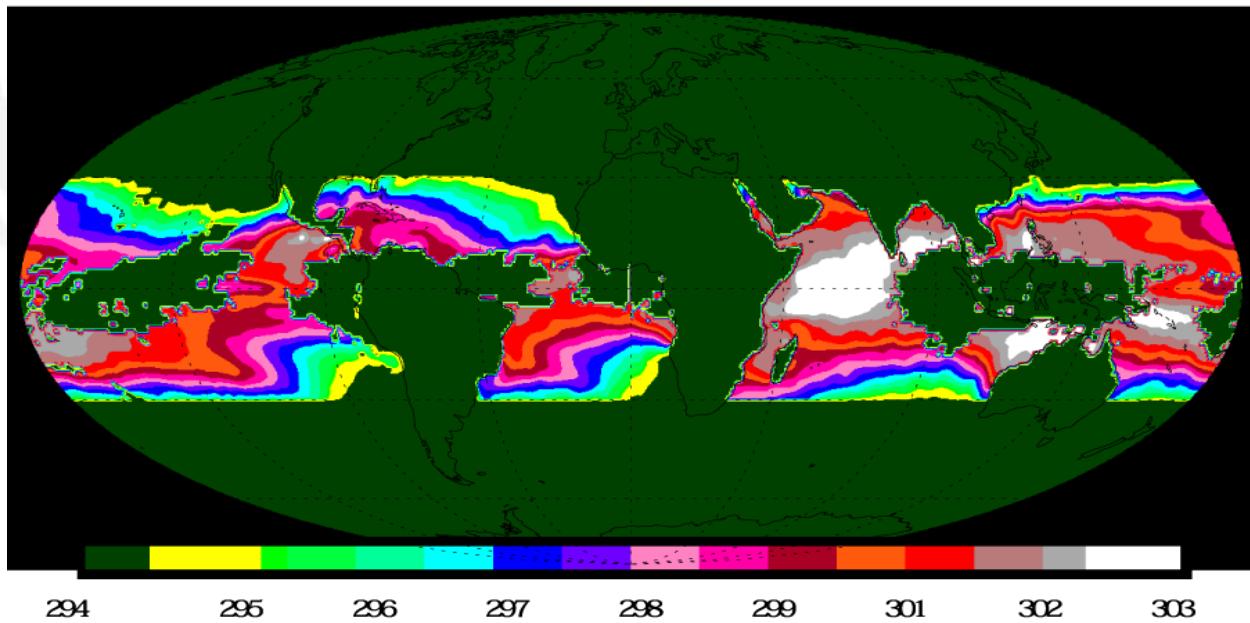
MONTHLY MEAN CLEAR-SKY SST APR 1998



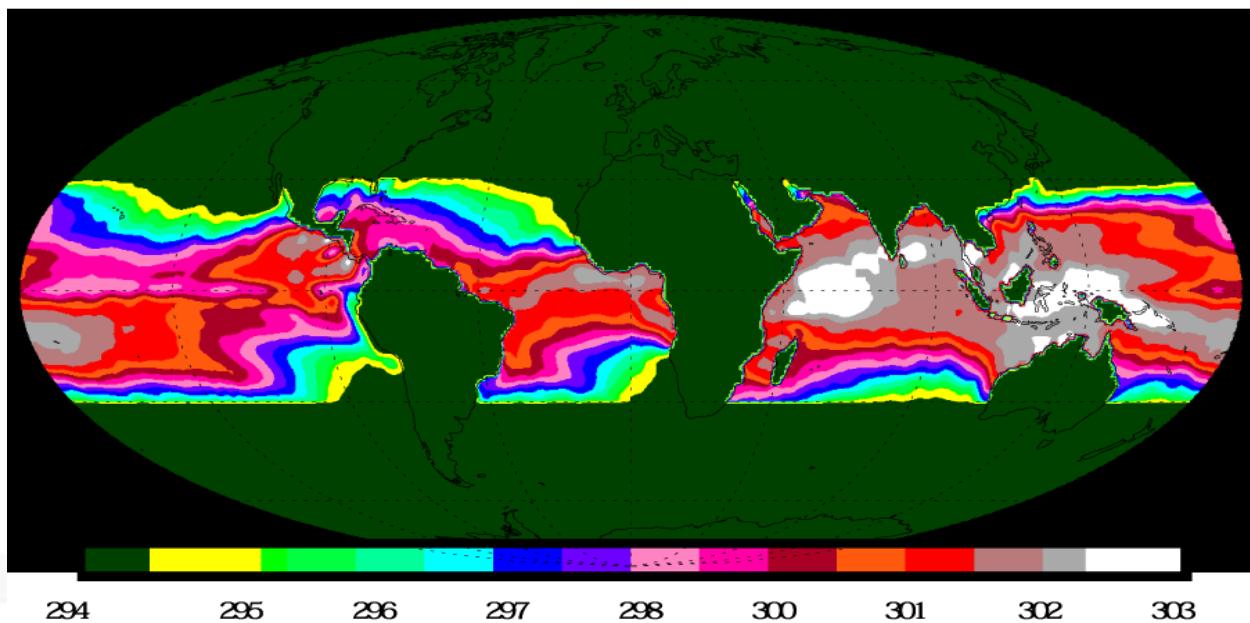
MONTHLY MEAN ALL-SKY SST APR 1998



MONTHLY MEAN CLEAR-SKY SST APR 2000



MONTHLY MEAN ALL-SKY SST APR 2000



## **QUESTIONS:**

**Is there increased cloudiness over the warmer waters during 2000?**

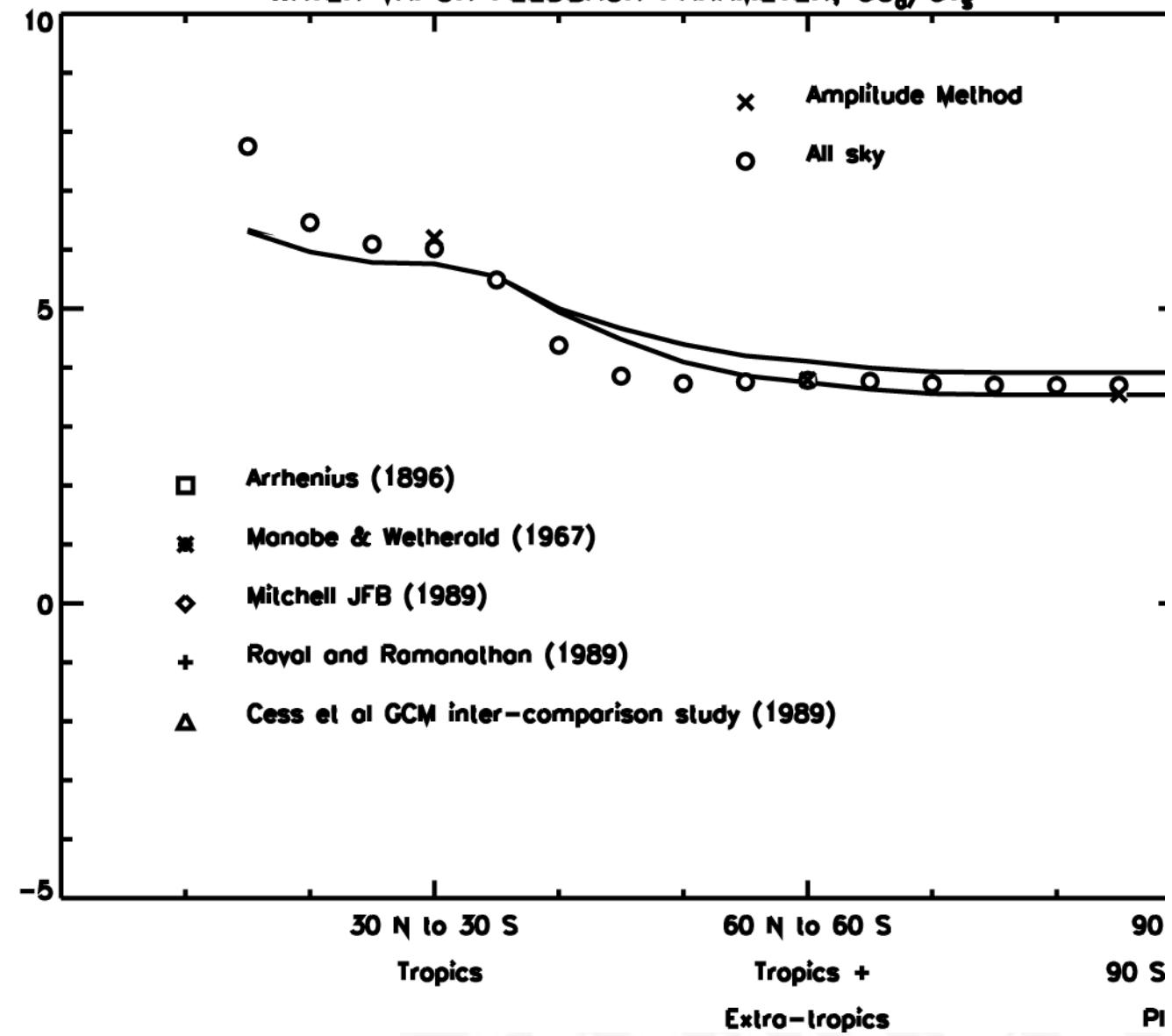
**Or**

**Is it an artifact of the ERBE Scene id algorithm?**

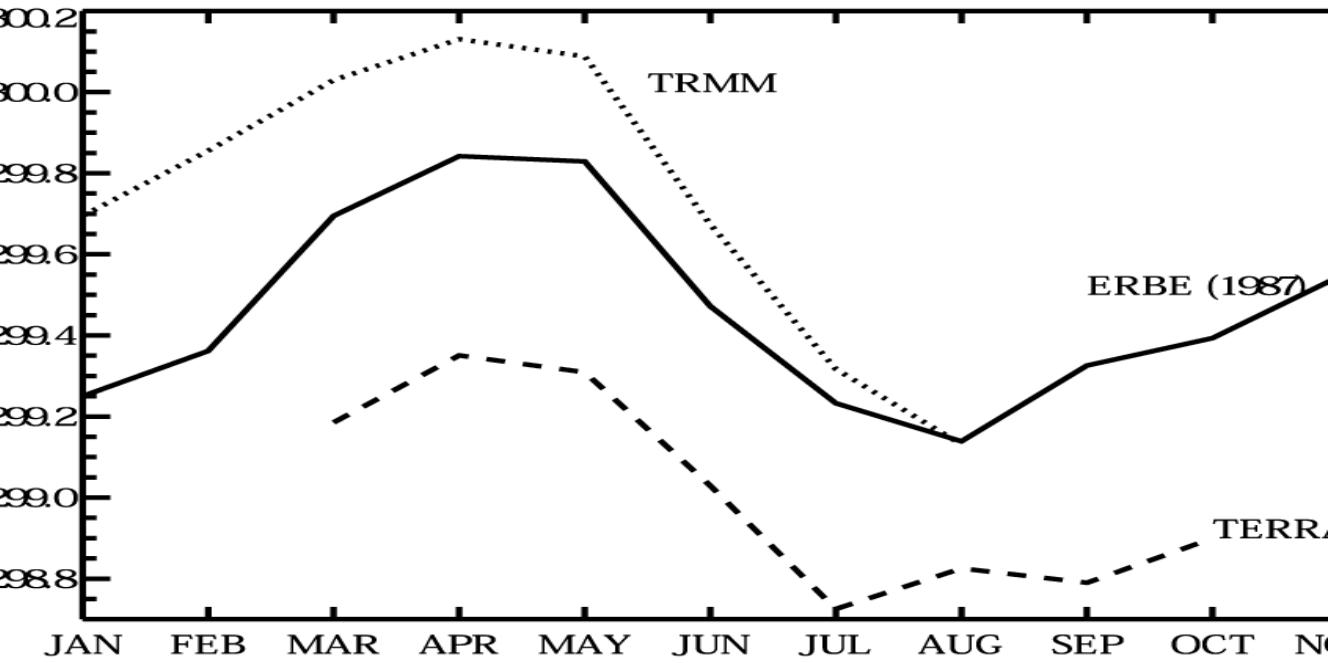
**Or**

**Is it a problem specific to the TERRA ?**

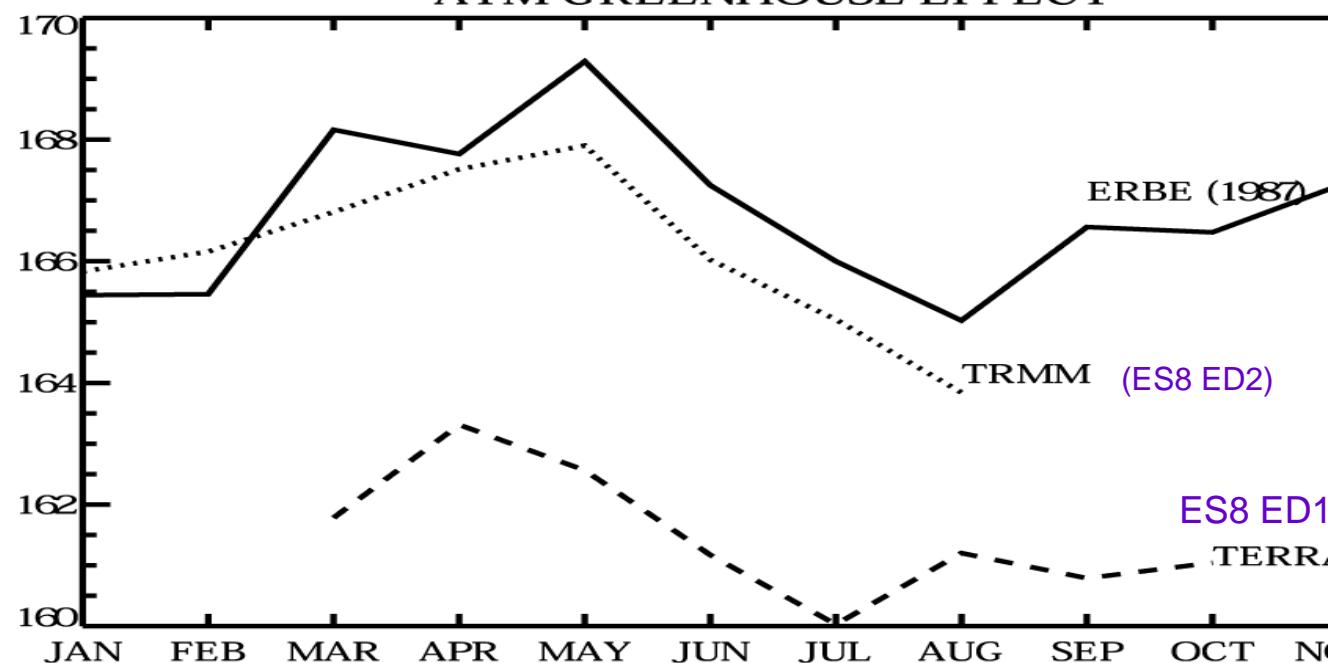
### WATER VAPOR FEEDBACK PARAMETER, $dG_e/dT_s$



### SURFACE TEMPERATURE : TROPICAL OCEANS



### ATM GREENHOUSE EFFECT



WATER VAPOR FEEDBACK PARAMETER,  $dG_a/dT_s$

— ERBE (87)

..... TRMM (98)

- - - TERRA (00)

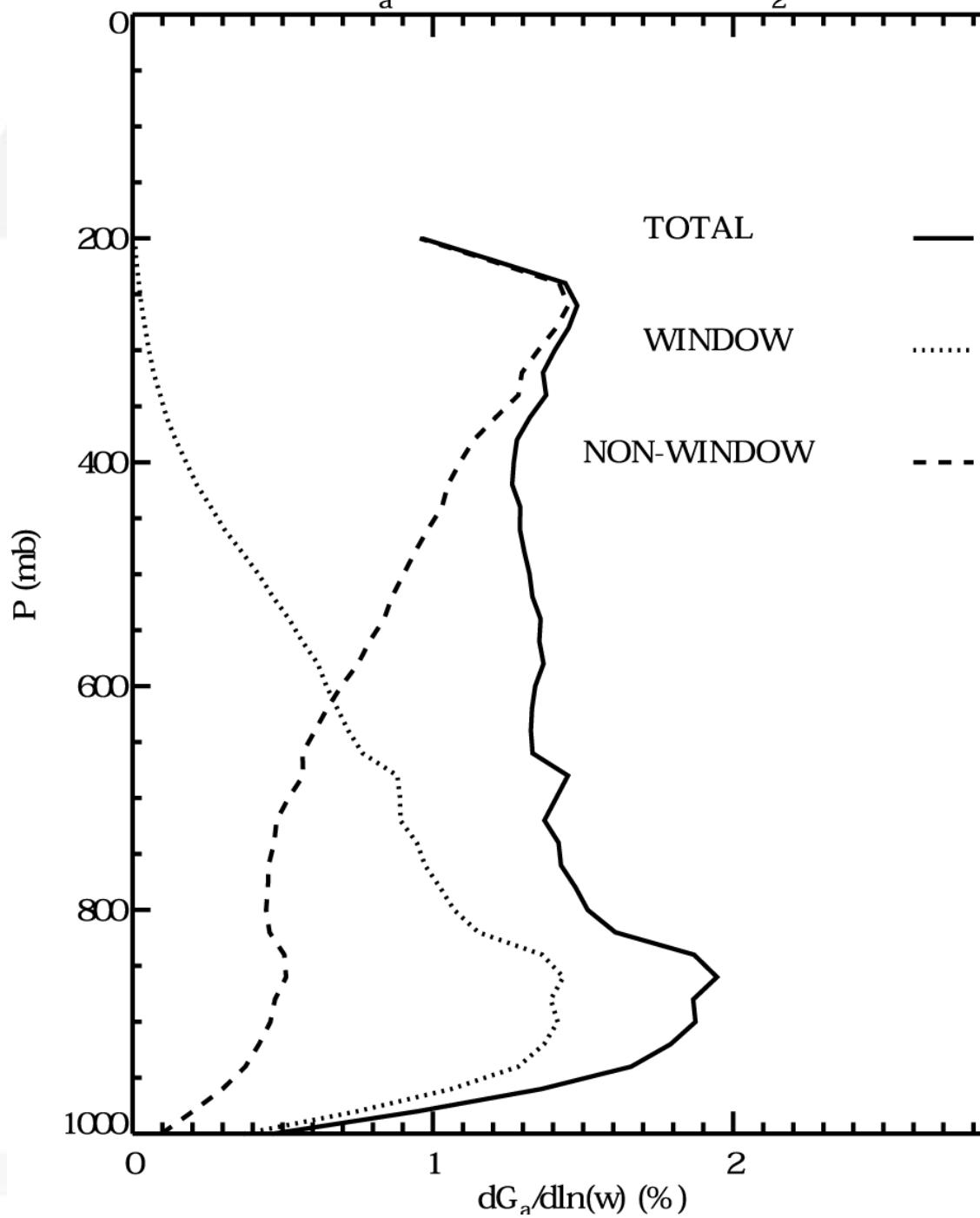
30N to 30S

Tropics

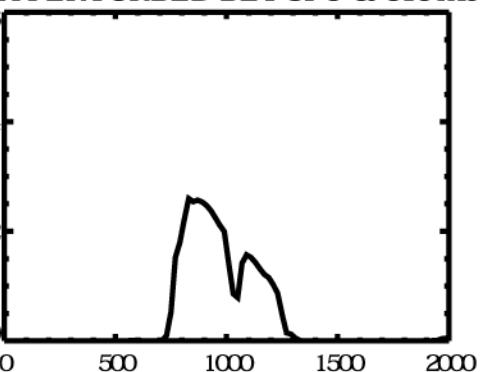
60N to 60S

Tropics +  
Extra-tropics

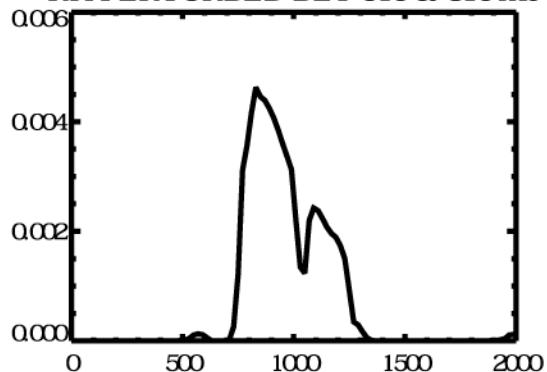
## TROPICAL ATM: $G_a$ -SENSITIVITY TO $H_2O$ PERTUR



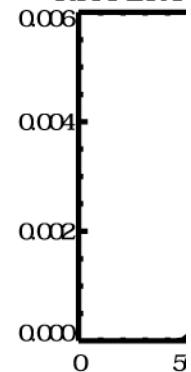
H PERTURBED BET SFC & 910mb



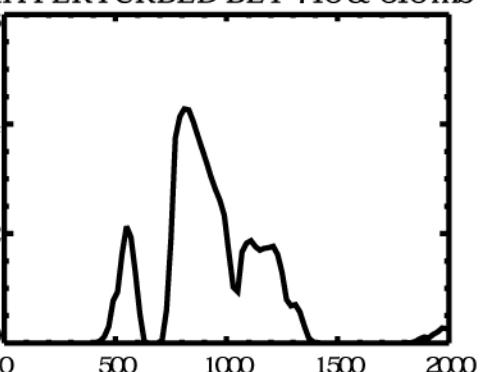
RH PERTURBED BET 910 & 810mb



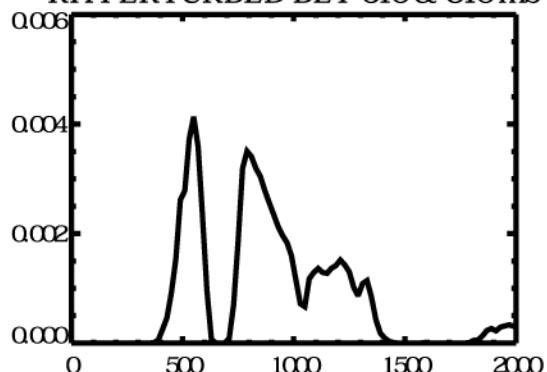
RH PERT



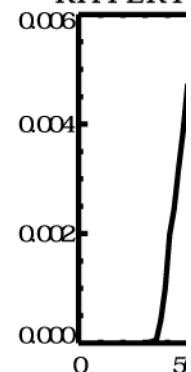
H PERTURBED BET 710 & 610mb



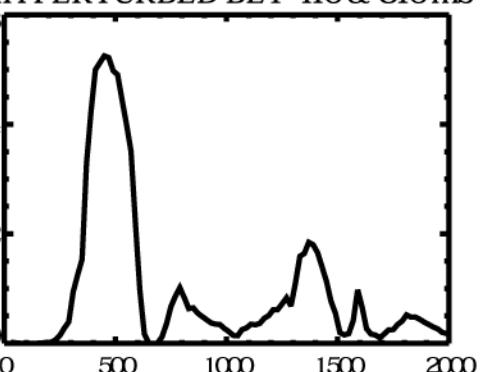
RH PERTURBED BET 610 & 510mb



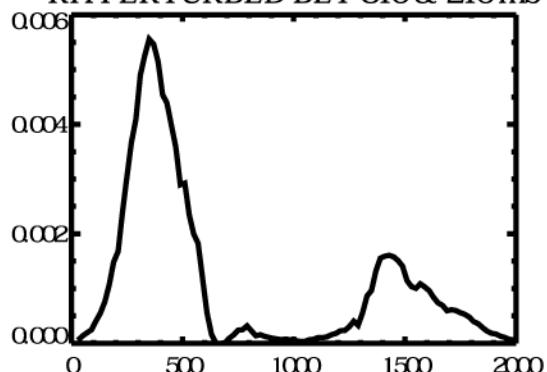
RH PERT



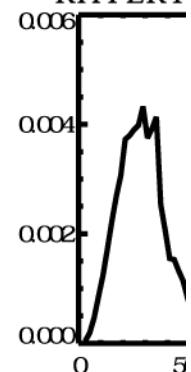
H PERTURBED BET 410 & 310mb



RH PERTURBED BET 310 & 210mb



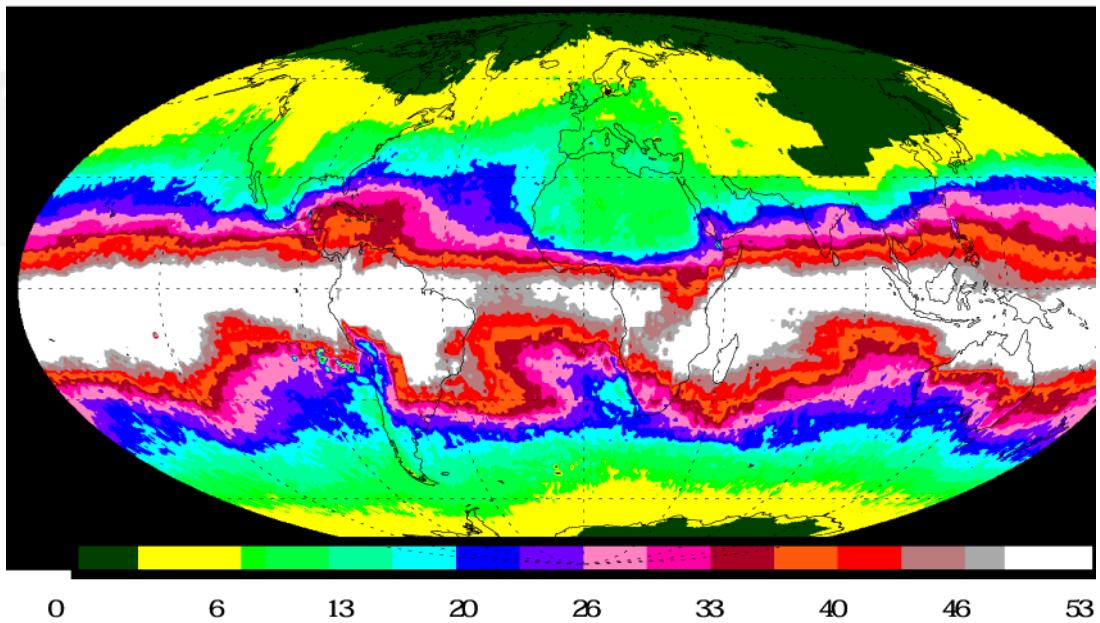
RH PERT



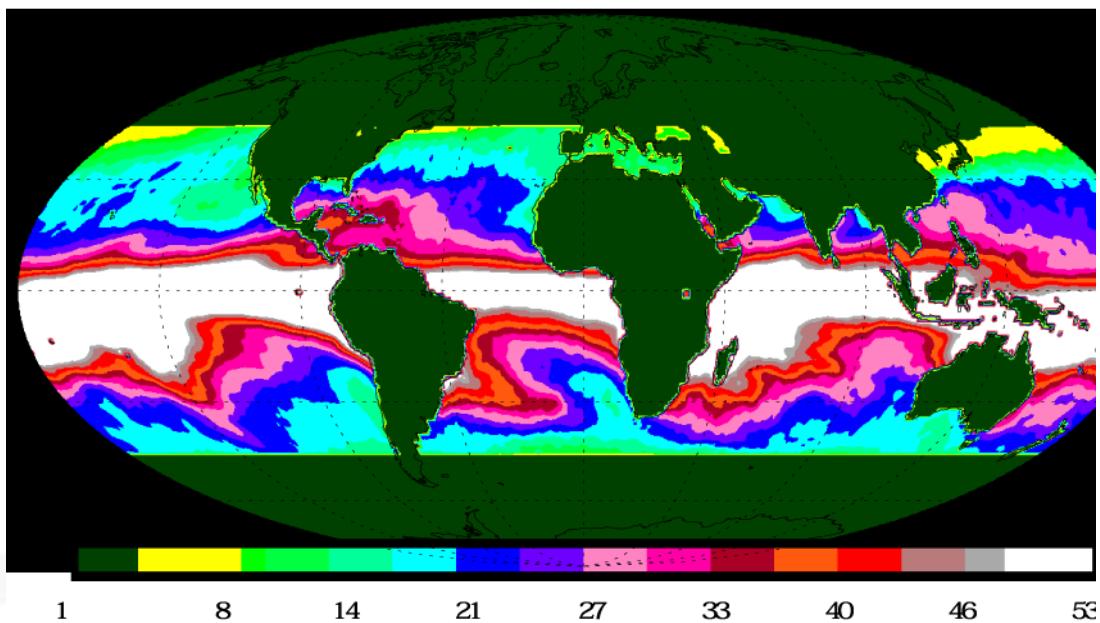
# Water Vapor Data Sources

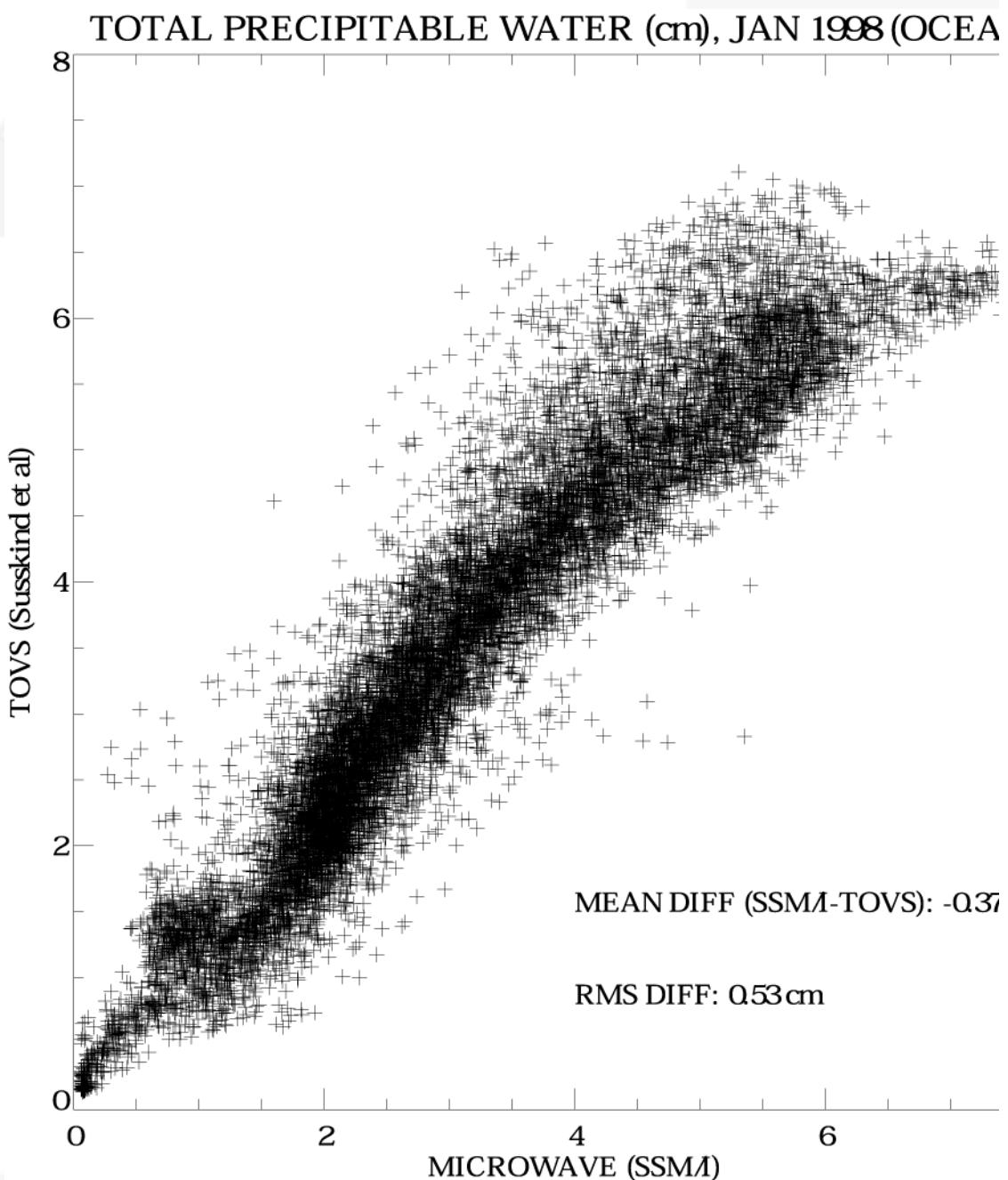
- . Radiosondes
- . SSM/I
- . SSMT2 on board the DMSP (Dr. B. J. Sohn)
- . TOVS Pathfinder Path A Project (Susskind et al)

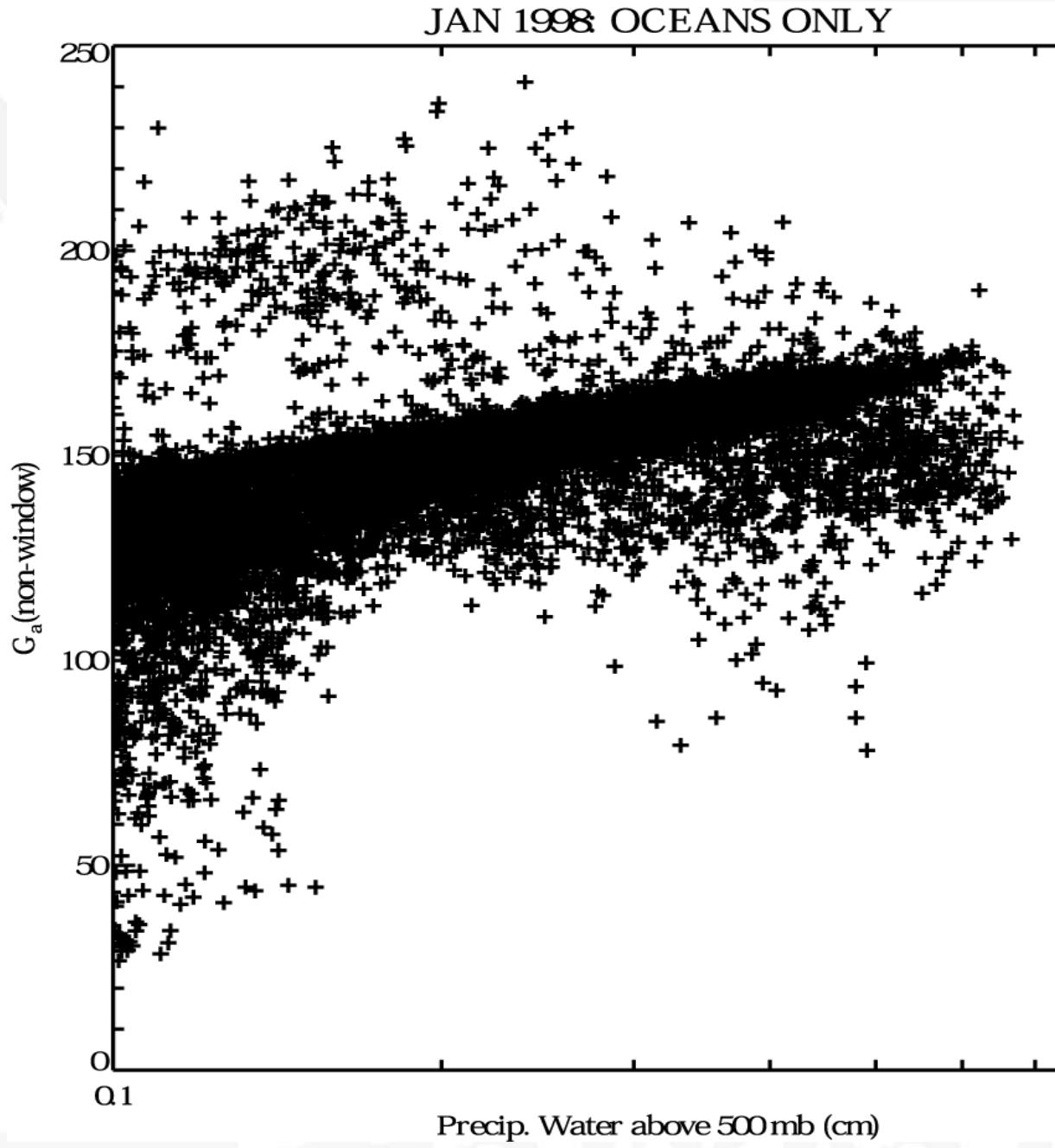
MONTHLY MEAN H<sub>2</sub>O FROM NOAA 14 (AM & PM) FOR JAN 1998



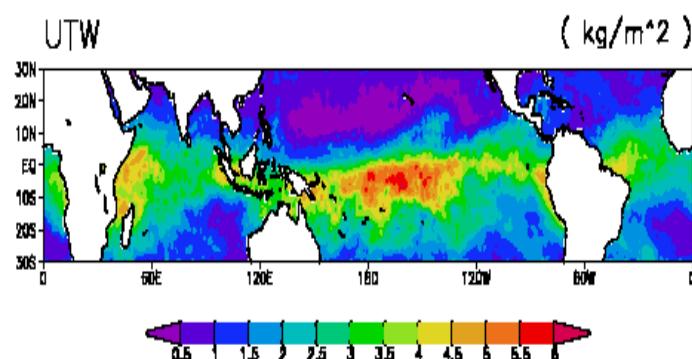
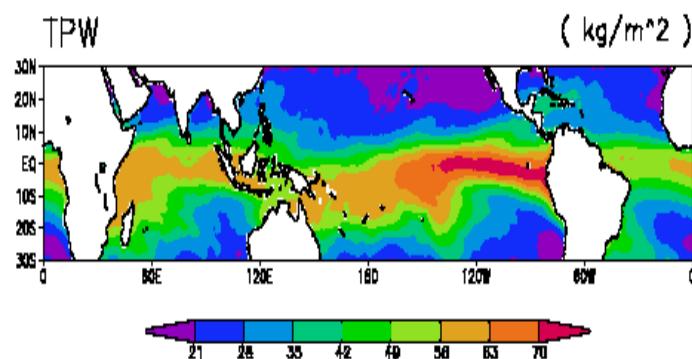
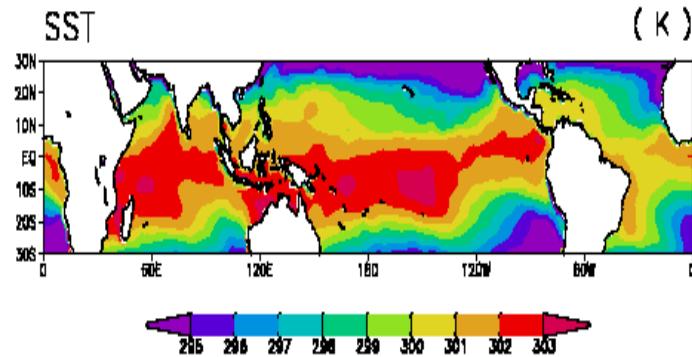
MONTHLY MEAN H<sub>2</sub>O FROM MICROWAVE FOR JAN 98



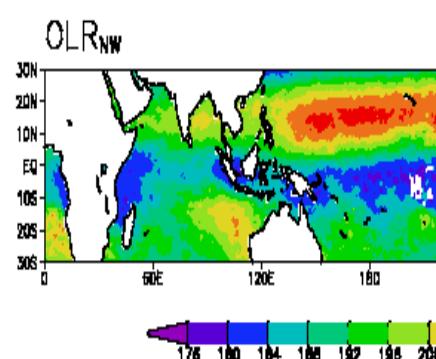
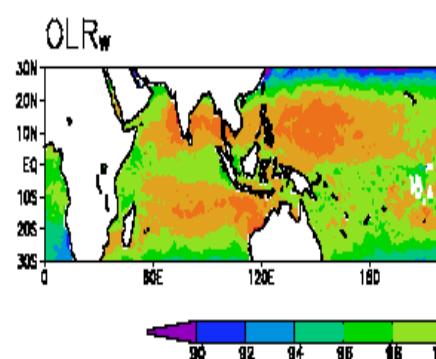
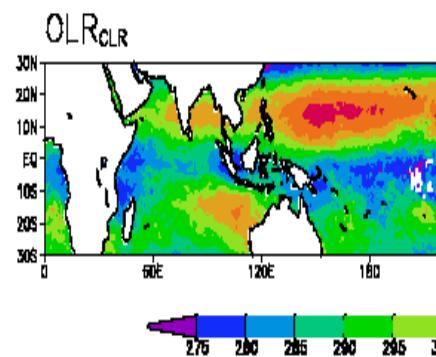




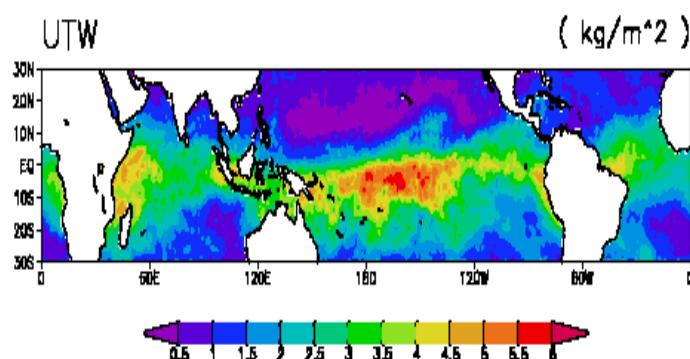
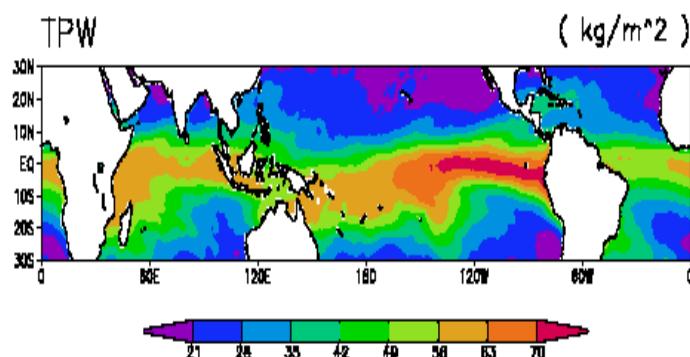
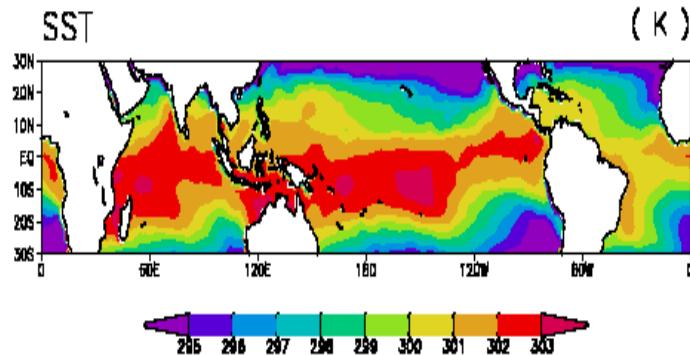
Jan 1998



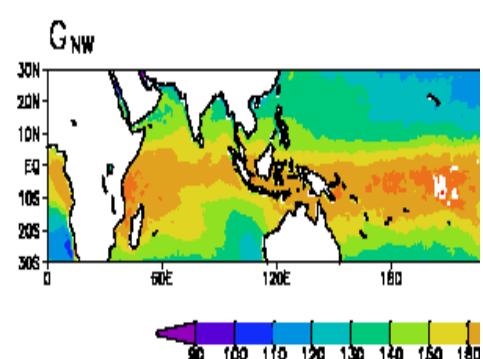
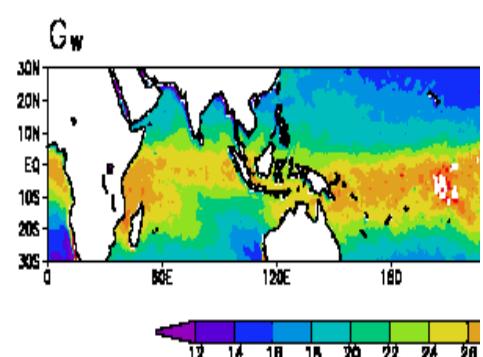
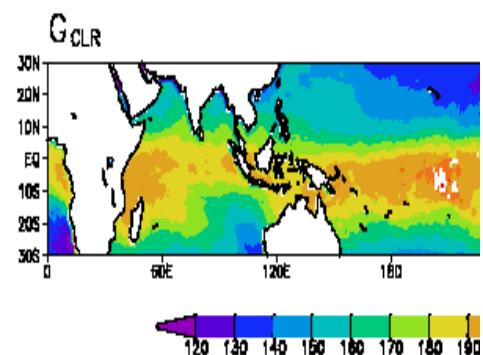
Jan 1999



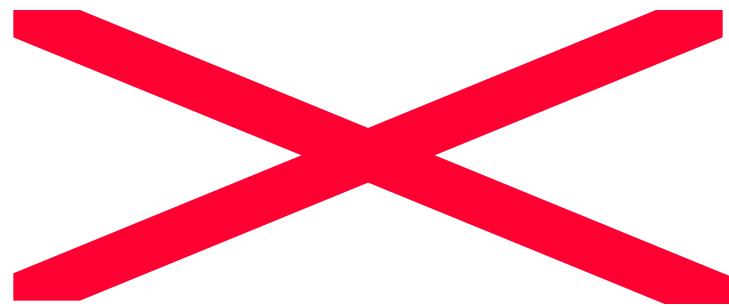
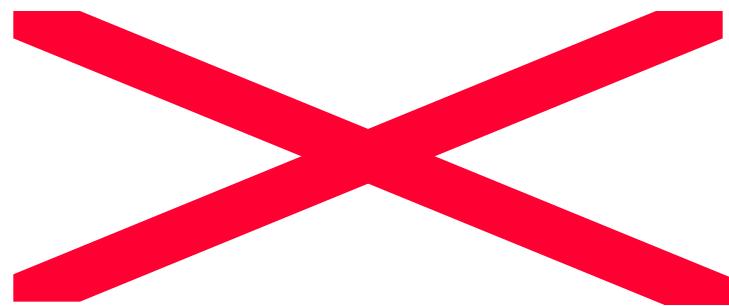
Jan 1998



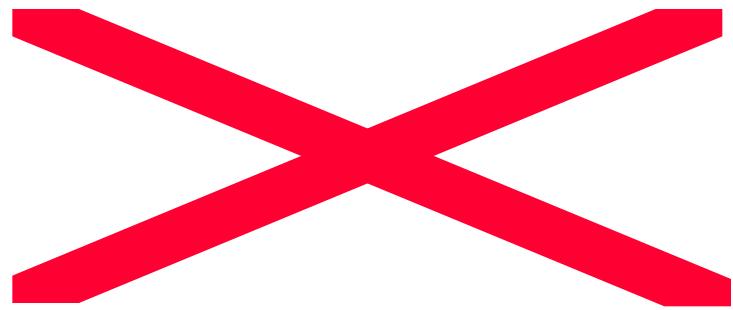
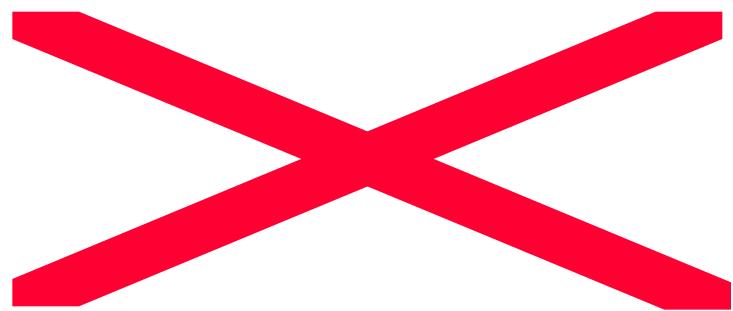
Jan 1998



# Greenhouse Effect (Jan 1998) (total, window, non-window)

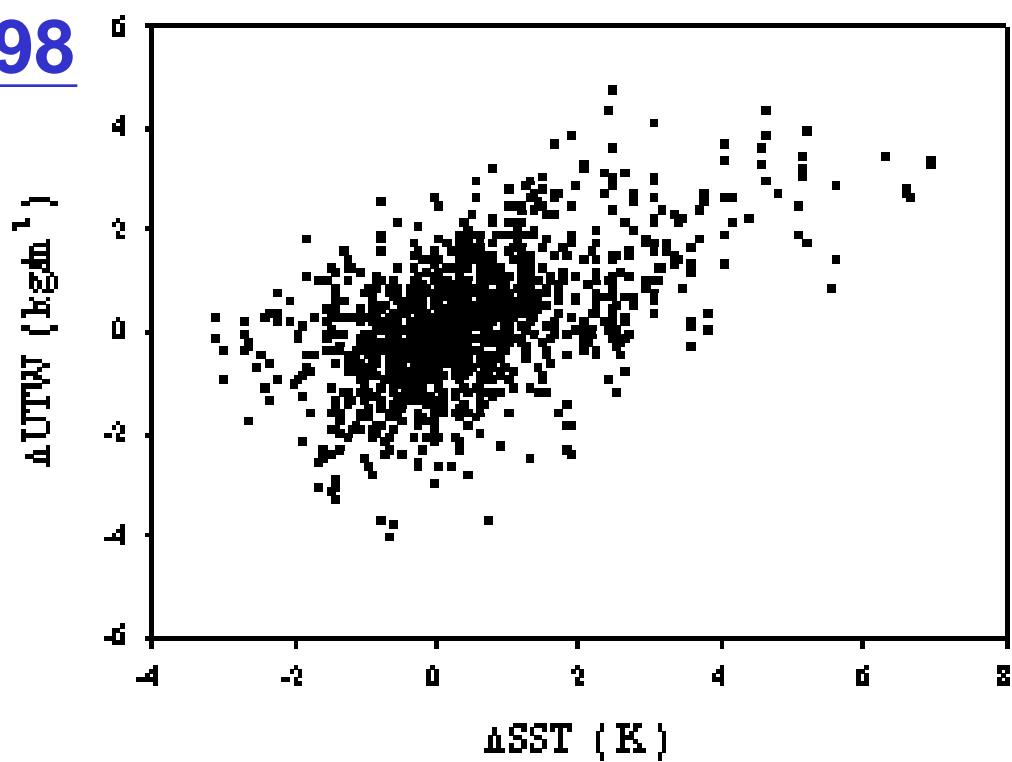


# Greenhouse Index (Jan 1998)



## SST Changes vs. UTW Changes (Jan 1999 –

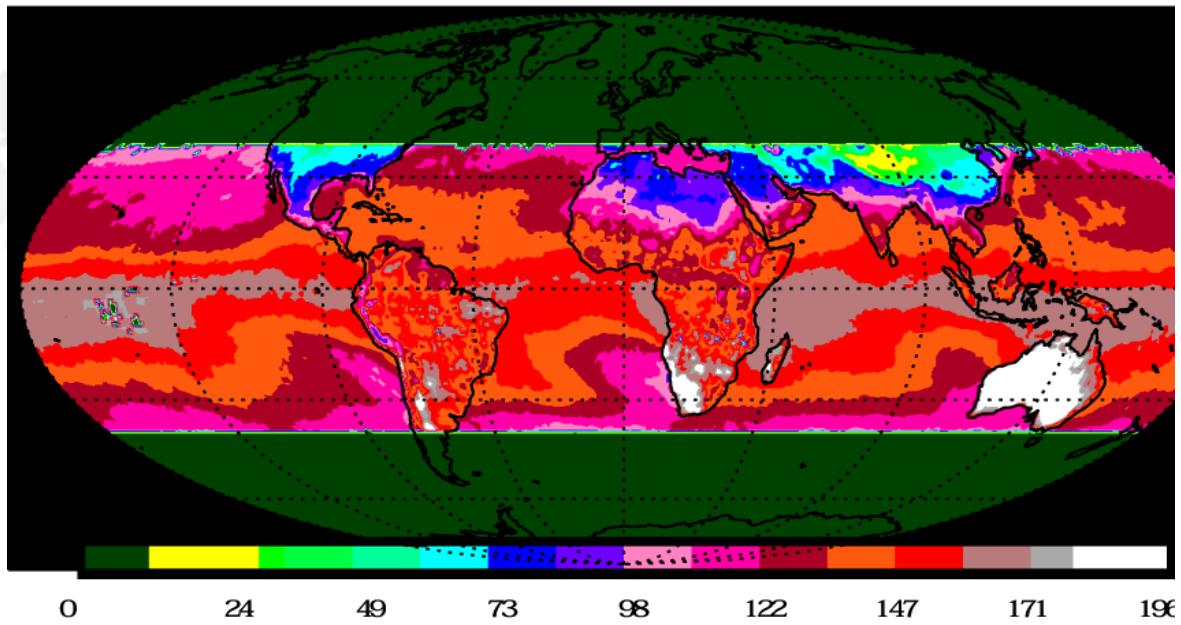
**Jan 1998**



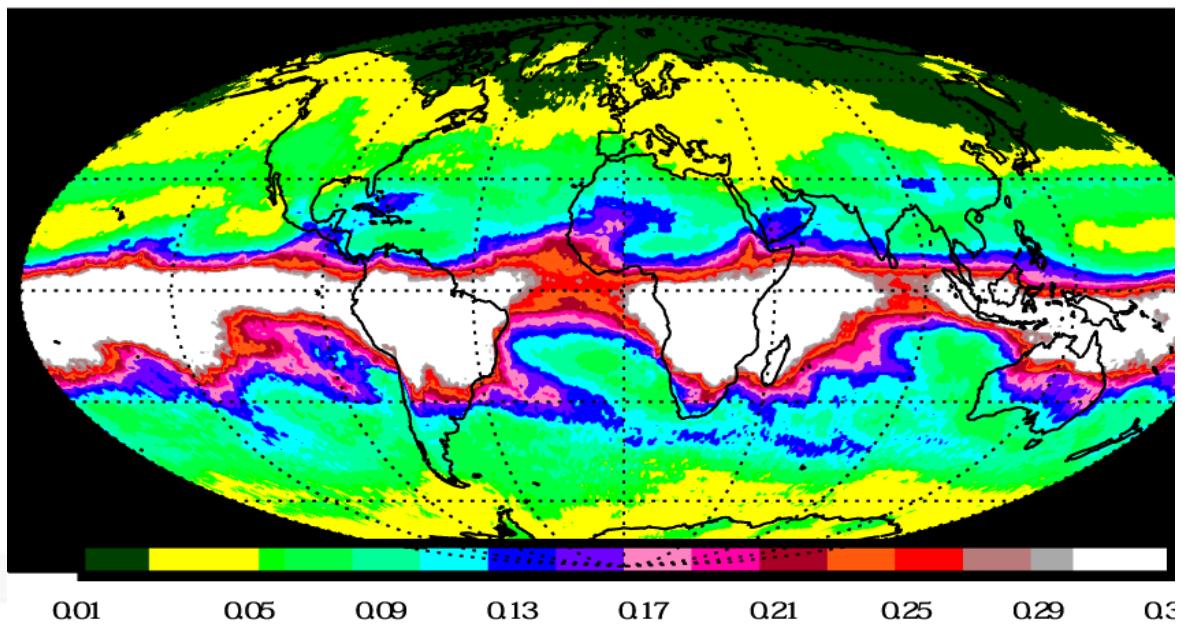
UTW: Integrated water vapor between 200 hPa and 500 hPa

Courtesy: B. J. SOHN

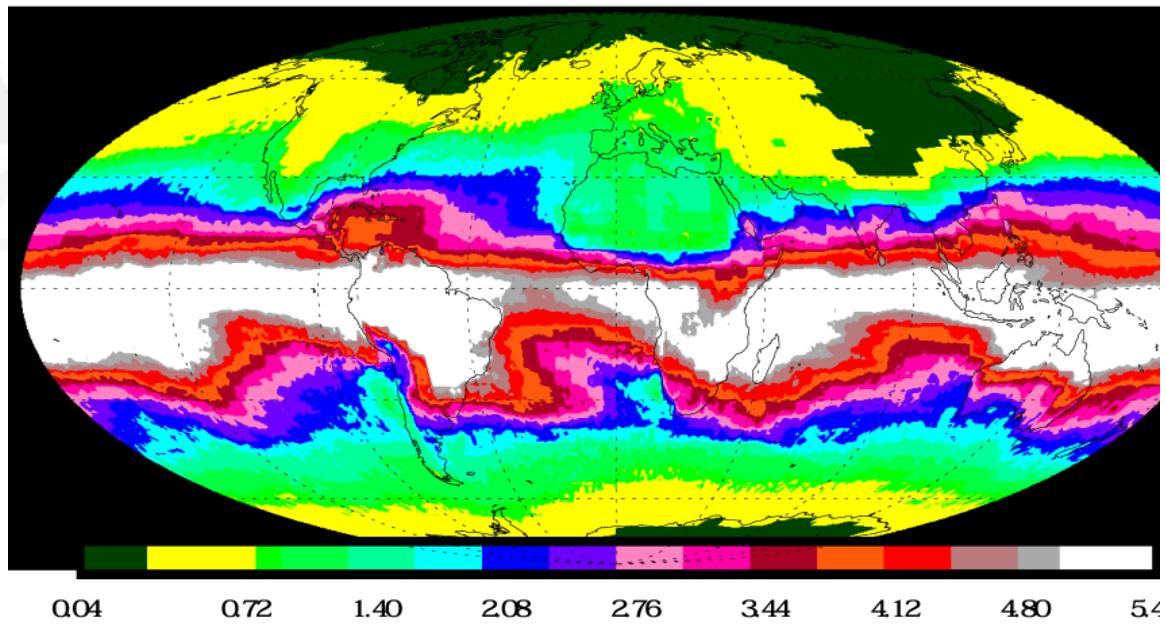
### ATM GREENHOUSE EFFECT (NON-WINDOW) JAN 1998



UTH (ABOVE 500 hpa)



TOTAL COLUMN PRECIP WATER (cm) JAN 1998



UTH (ABOVE 500 hpa)

